

Native plants of Seattle area	Note: This is an ever-evolving, volunteer effort originated by Vivianne Jean (Thank you).						
Common Names	Latin Names	Type	Keystone	Habitat	Bloom	Soil	Exposure
Pearly Everlasting	<i>Anaphlis margaritacea</i>	Perennial		Butterflies	Summer	Moist to dry	Full to partial
Wormwood	<i>Artemisia suksdorfii</i>	Perennial					
Western Maidenhair Fern	<i>Adiantum aleuticum</i>	Perennial				Wet to moist	Shade
Sword Fern	<i>Polystichum munitum</i>	Perennial				Moist, partial dry	Partial to shade
Lady Fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Perennial				Moist	
Deer Fern	<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Perennial					
Spreading Wood Fern	<i>Dryopteris expansa</i>	Perennial					
Pacific Bleeding Heart	<i>Dicentra formosa</i>	Perennial		Birds, Butterflies	M Spring to E Summer	Moist	Partial to shade
Fireweed	<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Perennial		Birds, Butterflies, Bees	Summer	Moist to dry	Full to partial
Fleabane	<i>Erigeron speciosus</i>	Perennial	Yes	Butterflies	L Spring to Summer	Moist to dry	Full to partial
Woodland Strawberry	<i>Fragaria (vesca, vesca subsp. Bracteata)</i>	Perennial		Birds, Butterflies	E Spring	Wet to dry	Full to shade
Virginia Strawberry	<i>Fragaria virginiana subsp. Platypetala</i>	Perennial		Birds, Butterflies	Spring to Summer	Dry	Full to partial
Salal	<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	Perennial		Birds, Bees			
Lupine	<i>Lupinus (latifolius, bicolor, rivularis, albicaulis, polycarpus, arcticus, wyethii)</i>	Perennial		Birds, Butterflies	Summer	Moist to dry	Full to partial
Goldenrod	<i>Solidago (gigantea, multiradiata var.</i>	Perennial	Yes	Butterflies, Bees, Birds	L Summer to Fall	Moist to dry	Full sun
Aster	<i>Symphyotrichum (eatonii, spathulatum, subspicatum)</i>	Perennial	Yes	Butterflies	L Summer to Fall	Moist to dry	Full sun
Stinging Nettle	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Perennial		Butterflies		Wet to moist	Partial to shade
Trumpet Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>	Vine		Bees	L Spring to M Summer	Moist	Partial
Nootka Rose	<i>Rosa nutkana</i>	Shrub	Yes	Butterflies, Bees, Birds	L Spring to E Summer	Moist to dry	Full sun
Baldhip Rose	<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>	Shrub	Yes	Butterflies, Bees, Birds	L Spring to E Summer	Moist to dry	Partial to shade
Cluster Rose	<i>Rosa pisocarpa</i>	Shrub	Yes	Butterflies, Bees, Birds	L Spring to E Summer	Moist to dry	Full sun
Thimbleberry	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	Shrub	Yes	Butterflies, Bees, Birds	L Spring to E Summer	Moist to dry	Partial
Salmonberry	<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>	Shrub	Yes	Butterflies, Bees, Birds	Spring	Wet to moist	Partial
Saskatoon Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	Shrub	Yes	Butterflies, Bees, Birds	Spring	Wet to moist	Partial
Kinnikinnik	<i>Arctostaphylos uvaursi</i>	Shrub		Birds, Butterflies	Spring	Moist to dry	Full to partial
Wild Lilac	<i>Ceanothus</i>	Shrub		Birds, Butterflies	Spring	Dry	Full to partial
Snowbrush	<i>Ceanothus velutinus</i>	Shrub		Butterflies	L Spring to E Summer	Dry	Full sun
Western White Clematis	<i>Clematis ligusticifolia</i>	Shrub					
Red-Twig Dogwood	<i>Cornus sericea stolonifera</i>	Shrub	Yes	Birds, Butterflies	L Spring to M Summer	Wet to moist	Full to partial
Oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	Shrub		Birds, Butterflies	Summer	Moist to dry	Full to partial
Black Twinberry	<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	Shrub		Birds, Bees	Spring to Summer	Moist	Full sun
Tall Oregon Grape	<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>	Shrub		Butterflies, Bees, Birds	Spring	Dry	Full to shade
Low Oregon Grape	<i>Mahonia nervosa</i>	Shrub		Butterflies, Bees, Birds	Spring	Moist to dry	Partial
Lewis' Mock Orange	<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	Shrub		Birds, Butterflies	Summer	Moist to dry	Full to partial
Rhododendron	<i>Rhododendron</i>	Shrub		Birds, Butterflies	L Spring to M Summer	Moist to dry	Full to partial
Pacific rhododendron	<i>Rhododendron macrophyllum</i>	Shrub		Butterflies	Spring	Moist	Partial to shade
Hardhack	<i>Spiraea douglasii</i>	Shrub		Birds, Butterflies	Summer	Wet to moist	Full to partial
Red Huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>	Shrub	Yes	Butterflies, Bees, Birds	L Spring to E Summer	Wet to moist	Partial to shade
Evergreen Huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium ovatum</i>	Shrub	Yes	Butterflies, Bees, Birds	L Spring	Wet to moist	Partial

Red Elderberry	<i>Sambucus racemosa var. racemosa</i>	Shrub		Butterflies, Bees, Birds	Summer	Moist	Partial
Blue Elderberry	<i>Sambucus nigra subsp. cerulea</i>	Shrub/Tree		Butterflies, Bees	Spring to summer	Moist to dry	Full to shade
Osoberry/Indian Plum	<i>Oemleria cerasiformis</i>	Shrub/Tree		Birds, Butterflies	E spring	Moist to dry	Partial
Pacific Willow	<i>Salix lasiandra</i>	Tree	Yes	Butterflies, Bees, Birds	Spring	Wet to moist	Partial
Scouler's Willow	<i>Salix scouleriana</i>	Tree	Yes	Butterflies, Bees			
Sitka willow	<i>Salix sitchensis</i>	Tree	Yes	Butterflies, Bees, Birds	Spring	Wet to moist	Partial
Chokecherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Tree	Yes	Butterflies, Bees, Birds	Spring	Moist to dry	Full to shade
Oregon White Oak	<i>Quercus garryana</i>	Tree	Yes	Birds, Butterflies	Spring	Moist to dry	Full to partial
Douglas Maple	<i>Acer glabrum var. douglasii</i>	Tree	Yes	Butterflies	Spring	Moist to dry	Partial
Grand Fir	<i>Abies grandis</i>	Tree	Yes	Birds, Butterflies	Spring	Most to dry	Partial to sun
Vine Maple	<i>Acer circinatum</i>	Tree	Yes	Birds, Butterflies	Spring to E summer	Dry	Full to shade
Bigleaf Maple	<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>	Tree	Yes	Birds, Butterflies			
Red Alder	<i>Alnus rubra</i>	Tree	Yes	Birds, Butterflies			
Pacific Madrone	<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>	Tree		Birds, Butterflies	Spring to E summer	Dry	Full to partial
Paper Birch	<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	Tree	Yes	Birds			
Alaska Yellow Cedar	<i>Callitropsis nootkatensis</i>	Tree					
Pacific Dogwood	<i>Cornus nuttallii</i>	Tree	Yes	Birds			
Beaked Hazelnut	<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	Tree	Yes	Birds			
Black Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus douglasii</i>	Tree	Yes	Butterflies	Spring	Wet to moist	Full to partial
Oregon Crabapple	<i>Malus fusca</i>	Tree	Yes	Butterflies	Spring	Wet to moist	Full to partial
Shore Pine	<i>Pinus contorta var. contorta</i>	Tree	Yes	Birds, Butterflies	Summer	Moist to dry	Full to partial
Quaking Aspen	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Tree	Yes	Butterflies	Spring	Wet to moist	Full sun
Bitter Cherry	<i>Prunus emarginata</i>	Tree	Yes	Birds, Butterflies	Spring	Moist to dry	Full to partial
Douglas Fir	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Tree		Birds	E spring to E summer	Moist to dry	
Pacific Yew	<i>Taxus brevifolia</i>	Tree					
Western Red Cedar	<i>Thuja plicata</i>	Tree		Birds	E spring to E summer	Wet to moist	

Color Codes	Sources
	David Droppers, Butterfly Garden Plant Guide, https://wos.org/wos-wp/wp-content/uploads/2022/01/native-plant-resources-1-12-22.pdf
	National Wildlife Federation, Keystone Native Plants: Marine West Coast Forest - Ecoregion 7 https://www.nwf.org/-/media/Documents/PDFs/Garden-for-Wildlife/Keystone-Plants/NWF-GFW-keystone-plant-list-ecoregion-7-marine-west-coast-forest.ashx?la=en&hash=42F2C85CBCF89CDBD91BBA6DC872EEA25482186E
	Native Plants PNW, http://nativeplantspnw.com/
	Native Plant Finder, https://www.nwf.org/NativePlantFinder/Plants/Flowers-and-Grasses
	Washington Native Plant Society, https://www.wnps.org/native-plant-directory
	Calscape, California Native plant society, https://calscape.org/Ceanothus-sanguineus-()
	USDA Natural Resources Conservation Service Plants Database, https://plants.usda.gov/home
	Pacific Horticulture, https://www.pacifichorticulture.org/
	Consortium of Pacific Northwest Herbaria, https://www.pnwherbaria.org/data/search.php